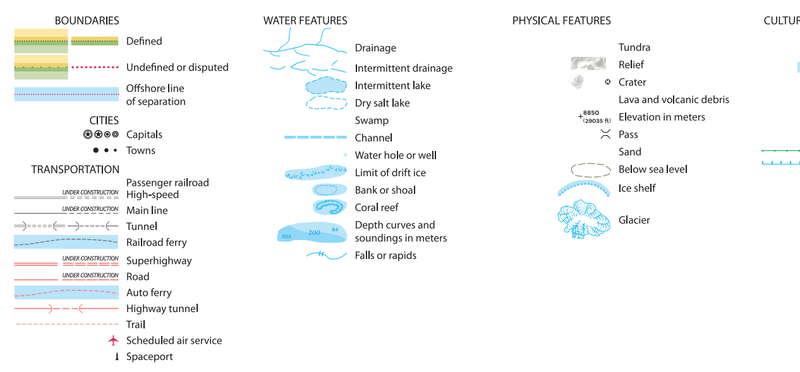
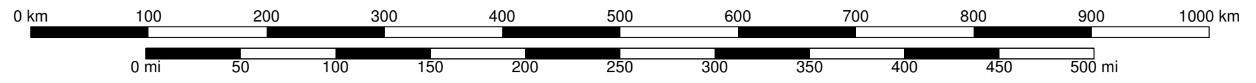
GREECE
TURKEY
ANATOLIA
SYRIA
LEBANON
ISRAEL
JORDAN
IRAQ
IRAN
KUWAIT
SAUDI ARABIA
BAHRAIN
QATAR
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES
OMAN
YEMEN
EGYPT
LIBYA
SUDAN
CHAD
ERITREA
DJIBOUTI
ARMENIA
AZERBAIJAN
NAGORNO-KARABAKH
TURKMENISTAN
UZBEKISTAN
TAJIKISTAN
AFGHANISTAN
PAKISTAN
INDIA
CYPRUS
NORTHERN CYPRUS
JAMMU AND KASHMIR
GILGIT-BALTISTAN
KHYBER-PAKHTUNKHWA
BALOCHISTAN
PUNJAB
SINDH
GUJARAT
RAJASTHAN
MAHARASHTRA
KARNATAKA
KHORĀSĀN
SĪSTĀN
BALUCHISTAN
MESOPOTAMIA
SYRIAN DESERT
SINAI
Libyan Plateau
Western Desert
Eastern Desert
Nubian Desert
Rub al Khali (Empty Quarter)
An Nafūd
Ad Dahnā'
Dasht-e Kavir
Dasht-e Lut
Rigestan
Great Indian Desert
Zagros Mountains
Elburz Mts.
Taurus Mountains
Hindu Kush
Karakoram Range
Paropamisus Range
Kopetdag Mountains
Jebel Abyad Plateau
Gilf Kebir Plateau
Qattara Depression
Al Kufrah (Kufra Oasis)
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
AEGEAN SEA
SEA OF CRETE
CASPIAN SEA
RED SEA
PERSIAN GULF
GULF OF OMAN
GULF OF ADEN
ARABIAN SEA
ARABIAN BASIN
Strait of Hormuz
Bab al Mandab
Gulf of Suez
Gulf of Aqaba
Gulf of Kutch
Gulf of Khambhat
Lake Nasser
Dead Sea
Sea of Galilee
Lake Van
Lake Urmia
Socotra
ANKARA
DAMASCUS
BEIRUT
JERUSALEM
AMMAN
CAIRO
BAGHDAD
TEHRAN
KUWAIT City
RIYADH
Manama
Doha
Abu Dhabi
Muscat
SANAA
Djibouti
KHARTOUM
Asmara
YEREVAN
BAKU
Ashgabat
Dushanbe
KABUL
Islamabad
DELHI
MUMBAI
KARACHI
Athens
Nicosia
ERBIL
Mecca
Medina
Jeddah
Aden
Dubai
Isfahan
Mashhad
Shīrāz
Lahore
Peshawar
Quetta
Hyderabad
Ahmadabad
Pune
Bangalore
Alexandria
Aswan
Luxor
Port Sudan
Omdurman
1994 Cease-fire line
Boundary claimed by India
Boundary claimed by Sudan


BOUNDARIES
Defined
Undefined or disputed
Offshore line of separation
CITIES
Capitals
Towns
TRANSPORTATION
Passenger railroad
High-speed
Main line
Tunnel
Railroad ferry
Superhighway
Road
Auto ferry
Highway tunnel
Trail
Scheduled air service
Spaceport
WATER FEATURES
Drainage
Intermittent drainage
Intermittent lake
Dry salt lake
Swamp
Channel
Water hole or well
Limit of drift ice
Bank or shoal
Coral reef
Depth curves and soundings in meters
Falls or rapids
PHYSICAL FEATURES
Tundra
Relief
Crater
Lava and volcanic debris
Elevation in meters
Pass
Sand
Below sea level
Ice shelf
Glacier
CULTURAL FEATURES
Dam
Wall
Park (water/land extent)
Site
Ruin
Battle
Oil field
Oil pipeline
Canal
UNDER CONSTRUCTION


0 km
100
200
300
400
500
600
700
800
900
1000 km
0 mi
50
100
150
200
250
300
350
400
450
500 mi

Bottom Left: 20°36'31"E 10°29'17"N Top Right: 77°44'28"E 40°38'50"N
Ground Scale 1:6,400,000

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Middle East

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